### MIGRATION STRATEGY GROUP

## ON INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT



# MIGRATION STRATEGY GROUP 2020-2021

The Migration Strategy Group on International Cooperation and Development (MSG) is an initiative by the German Marshall Fund of the United States, the Bertelsmann Foundation, and the Robert Bosch Foundation. The MSG brings about 25-30 representatives from different German ministries and other relevant actors together at regular intervals, in order to discuss current migration-related foreign and development policy issues. From 2020-2021, the MSG will focus on how digitalization and technological development will likely change migration management and policy going forward.

### **TOPIC**

Digitization and technological development will fundamentally change the international migration system. New technologies such as artificial intelligence (AI) and machine learning are already being tested, used and further developed in various areas, for instance to better anticipate migration movements; in humanitarian settings; or to better manage migration and mobility, for example in visa processes or while crossing borders in digitally networked systems. Digital identities,

big data and predictive analytics are developments that will have very concrete implications for refugee and migration policy. This raises new political and ethical questions that must be taken into account in the development and shaping of the external dimension of German and European migration policy. At the same time, the changes of a digital world are also creating new opportunities to re-think important aspects of international migration.





The current round of the MSG will focus on how digitization and technological developments will change various areas of migration policy in the future. Among others, the following questions will be addressed:

- How are different tools (e.g. artificial intelligence, or the use of digital identities and biometrics) already used in the international migration and refugee context?
- What new political, ethical and human rights questions arise from this?

- What effects do digital developments have on how we will develop migration policy in the future and implement it across borders?
- > What will cooperation on these issues between the public sector, civil society and the private sector look like in the future?
- What opportunities are emerging to shape international migration policy in new and different ways?

#### **FORMAT**

The MSG aims to develop solution-oriented policies for questions related to the external dimension of migration policy, encourage the thinking and critical reflection processes of participants, and promote network-building between government ministries and other relevant sectors. This is achieved by:

- An innovative and participant-oriented dialogue process with policymakers that encourages out of the box thinking
- Networking and exchange across policy disciplines, administrative levels, regions, and societal sectors
- Collaborative development of concrete policy options for German policymakers, drawing on concrete examples from Germany and abroad
- Inputs by the project team from on-site research trips

All sessions are held under the Chatham House Rule. The participative development of policy options in a non-partisan, trustful environment which takes into account experiences and good practices, provides a unique platform for solution-oriented thinking and ideally contributes to better policy making.

From 2013-15, the MSG focused on the theme of labor migration and global competitiveness. From 2016-17, it dealt with the issue of policy coherence in Germany's external migration policy. From 2018-19, the topic was mixed migration movements with a geographical focus on sub-Saharan Africa.